



# GEOGRAPHY Compass

## Geography Compass Notes for Compass Article Authors

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Thank you for agreeing to write an article for Geography Compass - the unique online reviews and survey journal from Wiley-Blackwell. Please take a moment to read over these notes. Further information can also be found in the Compass Author Centre - [http://www.blackwell-compass.com/author\\_centre](http://www.blackwell-compass.com/author_centre).

### ***What is Geography Compass?***

Geography Compass ([www.geography-compass.com](http://www.geography-compass.com)) offers the quality of a scholarly journal combined with the speed and functionality of the Web. Geography Compass publishes peer-reviewed agenda-setting survey articles, with new articles appearing as soon as they are ready. All articles are listed in the major abstracting index for the relevant discipline. Compass operates the same quality control procedures as for any Wiley-Blackwell journal, both in terms of editorial and production standards. COMPASS JOURNALS DO NOT PUBLISH ORIGINAL RESEARCH ARTICLES AND SUCH ARTICLES WILL NOT BE CONSIDERED OR REVIEWED. AUTHORS ARE REFERRED TO [WWW.BLACKWELL-COMPASS.COM](http://WWW.BLACKWELL-COMPASS.COM) FOR SAMPLE ARTICLES WHICH EXEMPLIFY THE ACCEPTABLE FORMAT.

Geography Compass articles allow scholars and advanced students to:

- keep up with new developments and trends in research
- teach in a new or unfamiliar area outside of their speciality
- ensure that students are exposed only to quality-controlled online content (as opposed to unvalidated content from search engines)

Encompassing all areas across the discipline, Geography Compass publishes original, peer-reviewed survey articles on a continuous basis.

In addition, the journal also offers select Teaching & Learning Guides and inclusion in initiatives such as [Geography Directions](#) and the [Compass Interdisciplinary Virtual Conference](#).

### ***Author Benefits***

Benefits for authors include:

- Article published within 12-16 weeks after acceptance of final copy
- A citable, peer-reviewed article, with a permanent DOI
- Indexing in SCOPUS
- International exposure / broad readership
- PDF offprint downloadable via Author Services
- PDF offprint can be sent to up to 10 of your peers via Author Services
- Free personal access to Geography Compass for 1 year
- Link to your university or personal webpage

In addition, you will receive free Wiley-Blackwell books of your choice to the value of £30/\$50, if your manuscript is submitted by the agreed deadline.

### ***The Compass Audience***

The Compass audience consists of research and teaching faculty, graduate students and advanced undergraduates - from potentially any area of the discipline. This is a distinguishing feature of the journal, and a benefit to authors in terms of enhanced exposure. You are writing for your peers, but also for researchers and students from unrelated areas. It is therefore crucial that Compass articles always remain accessible to non-specialists. The writing should be authoritative and lively.

Geography Compass readers will be able to cite your article in their publications, email details of the article to their colleagues, or use it in their class reading lists.

### ***Article Length and Scope***

In general, articles should run between 3000-5000 words (excluding reference list and abstract). If 5,000 words does not offer sufficient space to cover the topic, perhaps the simplest and best strategy is to split the article into two or more separate papers, each dealing with a distinct part of the topic. This should be agreed with the Section Editor in advance.

The writing style should be crisp, concise and informative, and livelier than a research paper. Remember: you are writing for non-specialists from many different areas. Your article will be their gateway into a new subject. Your aim is to engage as well as inform the reader.

Articles will fall into at least one of the following three categories and will answer one or more of the questions below:

**1) Recent research and debates in your field** - What debates are driving your field? What new research has been published? What does it add to these debates or the field more generally? Can you put that new research in context?

Does a new school of thought or paradigm seem to be developing? Has a new controversy erupted?

**2) Comparative look across sections or boundaries** - Are there related things happening in different fields? Can you suggest comparisons that have not been fully explored? Can one area provide an insight into another when used in teaching or research?

**3) State of the field** - Can you offer a fresh perspective on developments in your field? Perhaps there are arguments or fads drawing attention away from what you think are the critical points? Perhaps the field is stagnating? Are students and teachers flocking to or fleeing from your field? Is your area well and fairly covered in the media? Are there resources or archives that are new or underused and are worthy of attention? Has the field been affected by or is it impacting on current affairs?

Articles submitted to Compass should not have been previously published or accepted to be published elsewhere. Papers presented at a conference or symposium may be accepted for publication by agreement with the relevant editor.

Read our more detailed guide, "How to write a Compass article" at [http://www.blackwell-compass.com/author\\_centre](http://www.blackwell-compass.com/author_centre).

## ***Examples of Compass Articles***

If you have not already done so, please feel free to visit the site, where you can see the kind of articles already published: [www.geography-compass.com](http://www.geography-compass.com). Free sample articles can be found on the Blackwell Compass portal: [http://www.blackwell-compass.com/author\\_centre](http://www.blackwell-compass.com/author_centre).

Writing Your Article

Journal Style: Harvard

Harvard style should be used for inline citations and the list of references. For a comprehensive outline of the Harvard style, we suggest visiting <http://libweb.anglia.ac.uk/referencing/harvard.htm>. Examples can be found towards the end of these guidelines.

All parts of the article (abstract, text, references, tables, and figure captions) must be double-spaced, paginated and be assigned a line number.

## ***Optimising Your Title and Abstract***

Many students and researcher looking for information online will use search engines such as Google, Yahoo! or similar. By optimizing your title and abstract, you will increase the chance of someone finding it. This in turn will make it more likely to be viewed and/or cited in another work. In order to optimise your abstract, we recommend you ensure the key phrases for your article's topic appear in the title and abstract e.g. "postcolonial literature."

Use the same key phrases, if possible, in the title and abstract. Note of caution: unnecessary repetition will result in the page being rejected by search engines so don't overdo it.

## ***Example of Well-Optimised Title/Abstract***

### ***Genocide and Holocaust Consciousness in Australia***

Ever since the British colonists in **Australia** became aware of the disappearance of the indigenous peoples in the 1830s, they have contrived to excuse themselves by pointing to the effects of disease and displacement. Yet although '**genocide**' was not a term used in the nineteenth century, 'extermination' was, and many colonists called for the extermination of Aborigines when they impeded settlement by offering resistance.

**Consciousness of genocide** was suppressed during the twentieth century ? until the later 1960s, when a critical school of historians began serious investigations of frontier violence. Their efforts received official endorsement in the 1990s, but profound cultural barriers prevent the development of a general '**genocide consciousness**'. One of these is '**Holocaust consciousness**', which is used by conservative and right-wing figures to play down the gravity of what transpired in Australia. These two aspects of Australian public memory are central to the political humanisation of the country.

This article appears on the first page of results on Google for "holocaust consciousness Australia."

## ***Poorly Optimized Title/Abstract***

### ***Australia's Forgotten Victims***

Ever since the British colonists in **Australia** became aware of the disappearance of the indigenous peoples in the 1830s, they have contrived to excuse themselves by pointing to the effects of disease and displacement. Many colonists called for the extermination of Aborigines when they impeded settlement by offering resistance, yet there was no widespread public acknowledgement of this as a policy until the later 1960s, when a critical school of historians began serious investigations of frontier violence. Their efforts received official endorsement in the 1990s, but profound cultural barriers prevent the development of a general awareness of this. Conservative and right-wing figures continue to play down the gravity of what transpired. These two aspects of **Australian** public memory are central to the political humanisation of the country.

Remember:

People tend to search for specifics, not just one word - e.g. "women's fiction" not "fiction". So use key phrases rather than individual words in your article title and abstract.

Key phrases need to make sense within the title and abstract and flow well.

It is best to focus on a maximum of three or four different keyword phrases in an abstract rather than try to get across too many points.

Finally, always check that the abstract reads well - remember the primary audience is still the researcher, not a search engine, so write for readers not robots.

### ***Figures, Illustrations & Multimedia***

Since *Compass* is online-only, there are almost no significant printing costs for colour visual material, and we have exciting opportunities to include supporting video and audio files. Supplementary files are an effective way to support your article, and they add valuable texture and interest to your article. However, please be aware of the guidelines below.

**NOTE: Authors are responsible for obtaining copyright permissions and paying any related fees for any supplementary material they wish to include,** be it images, video or audio. Please confirm with the *Compass* Editorial office that the supplementary material can be included before paying any such fees.  
Figures and Illustrations

Authors are strongly encouraged to include as many illustrations, photographs, maps and diagrams as they wish. These are all referred to as "figures" and should be numbered consecutively using Arabic numerals (Figure 4, etc.). You can see examples of possible visualization methods here: [http://www.visual-literacy.org/periodic\\_table/periodic\\_table.html](http://www.visual-literacy.org/periodic_table/periodic_table.html).

All figures should be computer generated. The figure should be submitted in EPS, TIFF or JPG format at 300 dpi. If exporting to EPS all fonts should be embedded. The maximum image size that can be loaded onto Manuscript Central is 40 Megapixels. Detailed guidelines may be found here:

<http://authorservices.wiley.com/bauthor/illustration.asp>

Captions should be concise but as informative as possible, and must be typed double spaced and listed on a separate sheet.

Titles should be incorporated into the figure caption. Captions should not be a part of the figure and should include any acknowledgements necessary.

## **Video**

*Compass* encourages authors to submit supplementary video files. We can accept a wide range of video file formats such as .WMV, .AVI, .MOV, and .MPG. If your video is not in one of these formats we may still be able to accept it - please let us know before submitting.

Videos should have a maximum length of 10 minutes and maximum filesize of 1024 MB. If you have larger files for inclusion, they should be split into two or more separate videos. All video files should be in their final form upon submission. The maximum filesize that can be uploaded to Manuscript Central is 100 MB. If your file exceeds this, please email the Editorial Office for details on how to submit larger files through our FTP site.

## **Audio**

*Compass* encourages authors to submit supplementary audio files. Audio files can be submitted in .aif, .aifc, .aiff, .asf, .au, .mp2, .mp3, .mpa, .snd, .wav, or .wma format. All audio files should be in their final form upon submission.

## **Short Biography / Biographies**

Authors should include a short biographical paragraph about themselves (and for co-authors where applicable). The biography should be submitted as a separate document and contain a few sentences about each of the following: educational history, recent professional/teaching history, research interests and some information about recent or forthcoming publications. Here is an example of a well-written biography:

John Doris' research is located at the intersection of psychology, cognitive science, and philosophical ethics; he has authored or co-authored papers in these areas for *Noûs*, *Bioethics*, *Cognition*, *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, *The Encyclopedia of Cognitive Science*, *The Encyclopedia of Ethics*, and the *Oxford Handbook of Contemporary Analytic Philosophy*. His book *Lack of Character* (Cambridge 2002) argues that reflection on experimental social psychology problematizes familiar philosophical and "folk" conceptions of moral character. Current research involves both theoretical and empirical research on moral responsibility, evaluative diversity, rationality, and the self. He has held fellowships from Michigan's Institute for the Humanities, Princeton's University Center for Human Values, and the National Endowment for the Humanities. Before coming to Washington University in St. Louis, where he presently teaches, Doris taught at the University of Michigan and the University of California, Santa Cruz. He holds a BA in Philosophy from Cornell University and a PhD in Philosophy from the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.

## **Submitting Your Article**

- Go to <http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/geco>. ScholarOne Manuscripts is our online submission and editorial interface.
- Log in if you have already been sent your User ID and password (in a reminder or confirmation email). If you don't know your password, use the Password Help box.

- Once logged in, the Main Menu will be displayed. Click on 'Author Center'.
- If there is a record of your submission on the system already, click on the '**1 Invited Manuscript**' link under 'My Manuscripts'. This will load the basic details at the bottom of the page. Now click 'Continue Submission' on the right to begin manuscript submission!
- Alternatively, if the system has no account registered for you, click on 'Create Account' in the top right-hand corner. Once you have registered the new account, click the 'Click Here to Submit a New Manuscript' button to get started.

### **Submission Checklist**

Please submit:

- An *anonymous* version of your article (preferably in **.doc**, **.rtf**, or **.tex** format), incorporating the title, abstract, full text, Works Cited list, any figures, tables or captions. Please do not include references to yourself as the author of the paper.
- Please ensure that you have included an abstract in the main body of the article, or as a separate file.
- A separate title page (inc. your article title, name, affiliation and correspondence address / email address). Please also include a shorter version of your article's title (or 'running head') in this document.
- A one-paragraph short biography (see above)
- Any separate figure files in EPS, TIF or JPG format at 300 dpi
- If sending TeX files, any associated files (**.bib**, **.sty** **and font files** etc)
- An anonymous PDF is acceptable in the first instance, but if the article is accepted, we will need one of the above formats from which to extract clean text.

**NOTE:** If your article is in .tex format, or contains any special characters, it is advisable to submit a supplementary PDF version of your paper, for cross-checking.

### **Exclusive Licence Form**

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Wiley Services Singapore Pte Ltd  
600 North Bridge Road  
# 05-01 Parkview Square  
Singapore 188778**

## **Post-Submission**

### **Free Book for Prompt Delivery**

Authors who are able to deliver within the deadline agreed for their article will be entitled to free Wiley-Blackwell books upto the value of \$50/£30. You will be sent details on how to choose your free book once your article has been submitted.

### **Peer Review**

Once submitted, your article will first be evaluated by the relevant Section Editor(s) to ensure it fulfils the journal's principles and aims.

If this is the case, the article is then reviewed by referees, chosen by the Section Editor for their specific subject knowledge. When submitting your article you can suggest any preferred reviewers in your cover letter. However, the Section Editor will decide at their discretion whether to invite them to review. We recognise that there are different refereeing cultures across the discipline and Section Editors have the discretion to operate a different refereeing process (where the author's identity is made known to the referees) for ALL the papers in their section.

Authors of submitted articles are asked to consider the criticisms, suggestions and corrections of the referees and Section Editor(s) and where possible, to address them. The Section Editor(s) will mediate any conflicting reviews.

If the author disagrees with the reviews, they are entitled to set forth their views and justifications. However, the Section Editor is entitled to decline publication if they feel the review criticisms have not been sufficiently addressed. The decision of the Section Editor(s) is final. An invitation to contribute an article does not guarantee acceptance.

## **Post-Acceptance**

### **How long to publication?**

In general it takes around 6-8 weeks from acceptance to publication. However, prompt return of author proofs can speed up this process.

### **Proofs**

Once accepted, your article will be sent to the copyeditor. You will then receive your PDF proof via email. At this stage you should be correcting minor errors only. Corrections will usually be communicated by email to the Production Editor. However, you will receive specific instructions with your PDF proof.

If you need to make extensive corrections to the proof then please print out the PDF file and mark it up in black or blue ink. The corrected proofs should then be sent by post to the Production Editor.

### **Access to *Geography Compass***

Once your article has been published on *Geography Compass* you will be given free personal access to the site for 1 year.

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Once your article is in production, you will receive an email from Author Services detailing how to register. This is the only way you will receive your PDF offprint and email alert when your article is published, so do ensure you register for Author Services.

Author Services also enables you to track your article through production and to sign up for email alerts. The system will also give you perpetual access to your article and allow you to nominate 10 people to receive a copy of your article once published.

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For details on how you can use your offprint or your article itself, please refer to the Exclusive Licence Form (at the end of these guidelines).copies of the article is not permitted.

## ***Geography Compass Style Guidelines***

Harvard style should be used for inline citations and the Reference List.

All articles must contain an Abstract, a Reference List and a Short Biography.

### **UK or US style?**

UK or US spelling and punctuation may be adopted but, whichever conventions are used, they must be followed consistently throughout.

e.g. italicise OR -italicize, behaviour OR behavior, centre OR center, spectre OR specter, etc.

### **Quotations**

Every quotation should be accompanied by a reference to its source (e.g. Author 102-15).

Short quotations (less than 30 words) "should run on within the normal sentence structure" (Author 102). Use quotation marks to distinguish the quote, and, if appropriate, precede by a comma (for shorter quotations) or a colon (for longer quotations).

Long quotations (more than 30 words) should be displayed.

Displayed quotations do not require quotation marks. They should be set smaller than normal text type and indented by the normal paragraph indent, with no extra space above or below. (Author 102)

The spelling, grammar, etc. of direct quotations should not be edited. Use [sic] to signify a direct quote of an error.

### **Measurements**

Measurements may either be given in the SI metric system or in English with the SI equivalent in brackets. Abbreviations (mm) do not take a plural form and are not followed by a full point. Numerals should be used in the text for all full units of measurement but words should be used for quantities of objects, persons, etc., and for numbers from one to twenty. Please make sure that fractions are displayed properly. For example, in the following sentence 'Two-thirds of the world's people produced 4/5 of total world output', '4/5' should be replaced with 'four-fifths'.

### **Equations**

Equations should be numbered consecutively with bracketed Arabic numerals in the right-hand margin. Authors may also use a special typeface (e.g. bold, italic, Greek, etc.) where symbols occur in the text. Careful attention should be paid to sub- and superscript symbols, and upper and lower case letters. All constituent terms should be defined when they initially appear.

## Tables

Tables must be typed double spaced, using as few horizontal rules as possible and no vertical rules. They should be numbered consecutively using Arabic numerals (Table 4, etc.). Titles should be concise but as informative as possible.

Decimals appearing in tables should include leading zeros i.e. 0.1273.

## Endnotes

Whenever possible, specific arguments or points should be amplified at an appropriate place in the text. In exceptional circumstances endnotes may be used. Endnotes may be used sequentially throughout the text in the format 1, 2,

3 rather than i, ii, iii.

## In-text Citation Examples

Jones (1988, p. 223) found that specific references were made<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> Carlson (1981) obtained results which...

A recent study (Bloggs 1990) found that<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>

If volume, issue or page numbers need including:

(Jones (Jones (Jones (Jones

Two authors

2005, 2005, 2005, 2005,

vol. 2, p. 23)

vol. 2, p. 23; vol. 3, pp. 20-41)

sec. 2) eq. 3)

(Smith & Jones 2006)

Smith and Jones (2006) theorized that...

Note: The ampersand is used when the authors' names are in brackets.

Three or more authors

Use the first author only followed by 'et al.' For example, a work by Smith, Jones and Anderson becomes:

Smith et al. (2006) discussed library search methods<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>

A range of search methods (Smith et al. 2006) were discussed.

More than three authors

Use the first author only followed by 'et al.' For example, a work by Smith, Jones, Anderson and Bloggs becomes:

Smith et al. (2006) discussed library search methods<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>

A range of search methods (Smith et al. 2006) were discussed.

Unpublished works

(Crowley, unpub.)

Crowley (unpub.) argues that...

Citations from secondary sources

Brown (cited in Smith 1995) reported ...

(Brown, cited in Smith 1995)

The Bible

Psalm 23:6-8

### **Reference List**

The Reference list should be alphabetized by the last names of the authors (or editors); if a work has no author or editor, it should be alphabetized by the first word of the title, disregarding A, An, or The.

If there are two or more works by the same author, use the author's name only for the first entry. For subsequent entries use three hyphens followed by a period. The titles should be listed in alphabetical order.

When referring to more than one document by an author published in the same year, these are distinguished by adding lower case letters after the year: e.g. (Watson, 1999a).

Web addresses should only break at the end of a line after a slash and should begin and finish with angle brackets.

### **Reference List Examples**

Book

Gombrich, E. H. (1977). Art and illusion. 5th ed. London: Phaidon.

Ridley, A., Peckham, M. and Clark, P. (eds.) (2003). Cell motility: from molecules to organisms. Chichester: Wiley.

Royal Society (2001). The future of sites of special scientific interest (SSSIs). London: Royal Society.

Chapter in edited book

Smith, H. (1990). Innovation at large. In: James, S., (ed.) Science and innovation. Manchester: Novon, pp. 46-50.

Journal Article

Bloggs, J. (2008). Planning for severe hurricanes. *Geography Compass* 2 (1), pp.155-174.

Conference paper

Studer, M. (2001). Civilian military relations and co-operation in humanitarian emergencies. Paper presented at a workshop organised by the Swiss Development Agency, Bern, 26th January.

Conference papers published as part of a set of proceedings in book form

Treat the reference as a section of a book:

Webb, N. L. (1993). Management education reform in Canada. In: Management education in the United States: eight innovations. Proceedings of a conference, Colchester, 1991. London: Routledge.

Thesis/dissertation; unpublished thesis

Fryis, K. (2002). A geomorphic approach for assessing the condition and recovery potential of rivers: application in Bega catchment, south coast, New South Wales, Australia. Unpublished PhD thesis Department of Physical Geography, Macquarie University.

Forthcoming style for both books & articles

Larner, W. (forthcoming). Neoliberalism in (regional) theory and practice: the Stronger Communities Action Fund in New Zealand. Geographical Research.

Ridley, A., Peckham, M. and Clark, P. (eds.) (forthcoming). Cell motility: from molecules to organisms. Chichester: Wiley

Newspaper article

Hunt, P. (1999). Time is running out. Daily Telegraph, 8 February, p. 10.

Online documents

Web page

Labour Party (2005) News and speeches: Our third term will be our best yet.

[Online]. Retrieved on 22 July 2005 from:

[http://www.labour.org.uk/index.php?id=news2005&ux\\_news\[id\]=tbnpf05&cHash=6](http://www.labour.org.uk/index.php?id=news2005&ux_news[id]=tbnpf05&cHash=6) a

Electronic journal

Arimah, B. (2005) What drives infrastructure spending in cities of developing countries? Urban Studies 42(8), pp.1345-1368. [Online]. Retrieved on 22 July 2005 from EBSCOhostEJS database <http://ejournals.ebsco.com>

Internet journal (published solely on the internet)

Francis, R. and Raftery, J. (2005) Blended learning landscapes. Brookes eJournal of Learning and Teaching 1(3) October [Online]. Retrieved on 16 January 2006 from <http://www.brookes.ac.uk/publications/volume1issue3/perspective/francisraftery.html>

Report from a database

Mintel (2004). City breaks in the UK. Mintel Leisure Intelligence: UK. April. [Online]. Retrieved on 14 November 2005 from Mintel database <http://reports.mintel.com>

Report available as pdf

Commission for Rural Communities (2005). The state of the countryside 2005. Cheltenham: Countryside Agency. [Online]. Retrieved on 22 July 2005 from: <http://www.ruralcommunities.gov.uk/data/uploads/State%20of%20the%20Countryside%202005.pdf>

**Further Reading**

You may include up to 15 uncited papers in a section marked 'further reading'. This should come after the works cited list.

## Geography Compass: Exclusive Licence Form

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Author's address: .....  
.....  
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.....  
Manuscript no. (if known):.....  
Names of all authors in the order in which they appear in the Article: .....

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